

Seleção de materiais resistentes à corrosão (CRA) para dutos flexíveis



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Seleção de materiais resistentes à corrosão (CRA) para dutos flexíveis

Agenda

- **An introduction to flexible pipes**
- **Material in contact with the fluid: the carcass**
- **Carcass Materials**
- **Corrosion Mechanisms**
- **Selecting the right material**
- **Carcass Corrosion Test**
- **Future conditions and its materials**

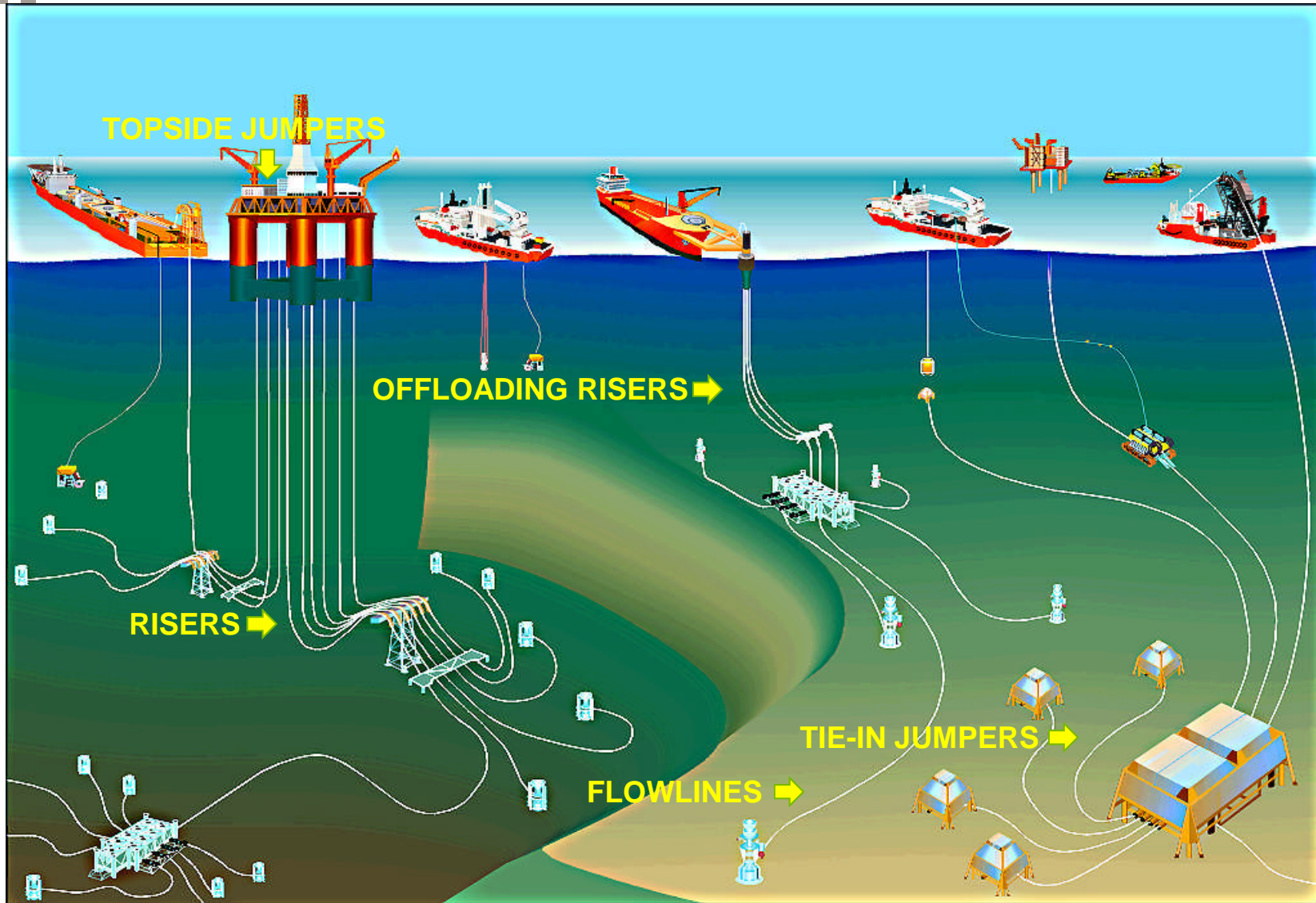


An Introduction to Flexible Pipes



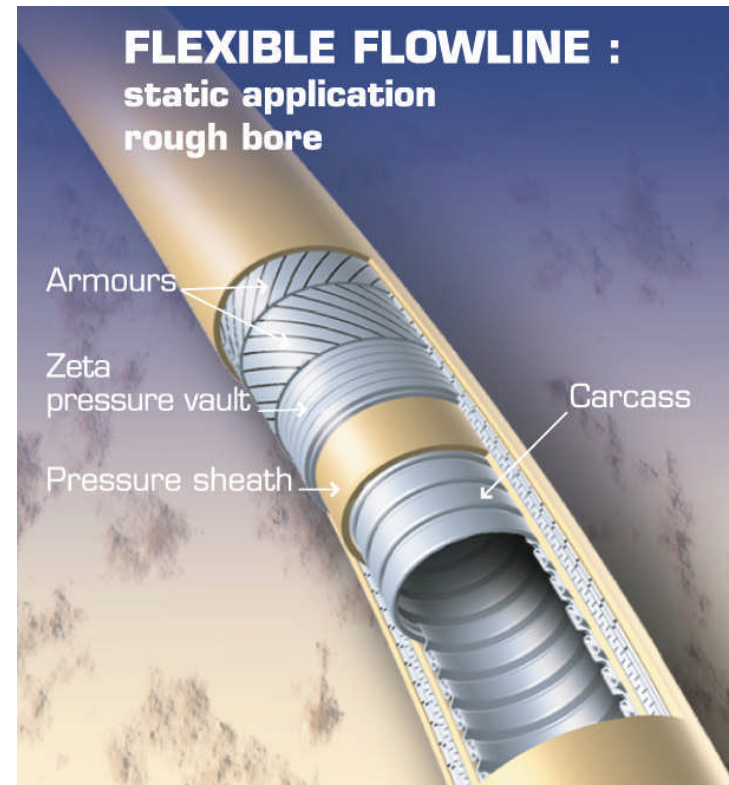
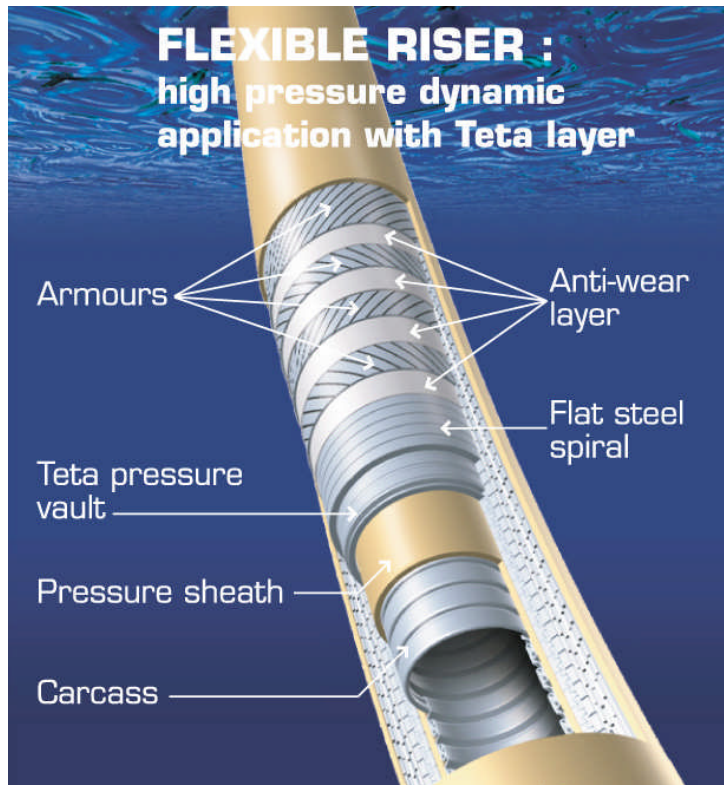
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Types of flexible pipes



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Dynamic / Static application



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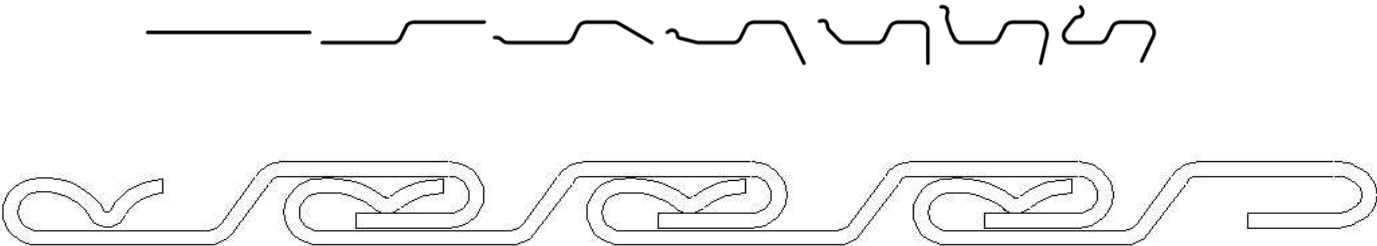
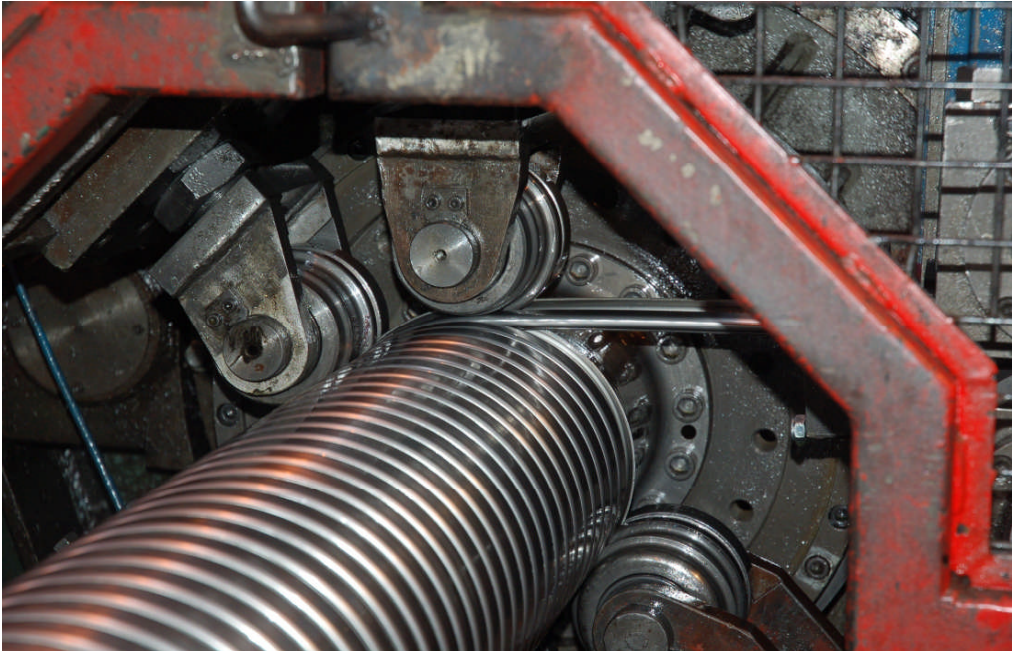


Material in Contact with the Fluid: the Carcass



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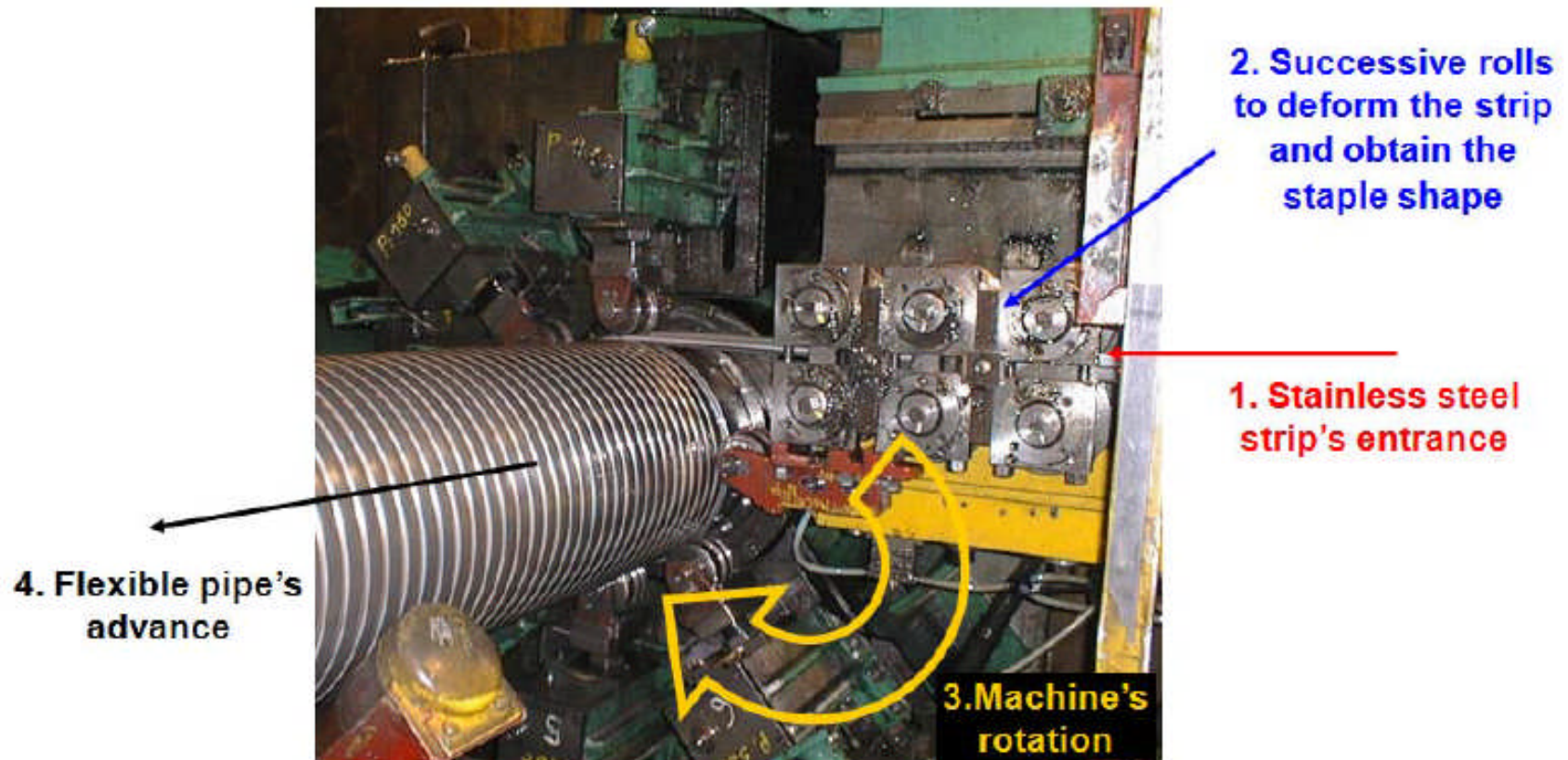
Material in contact with fluid: the carcass



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Material in contact with fluid: the carcass

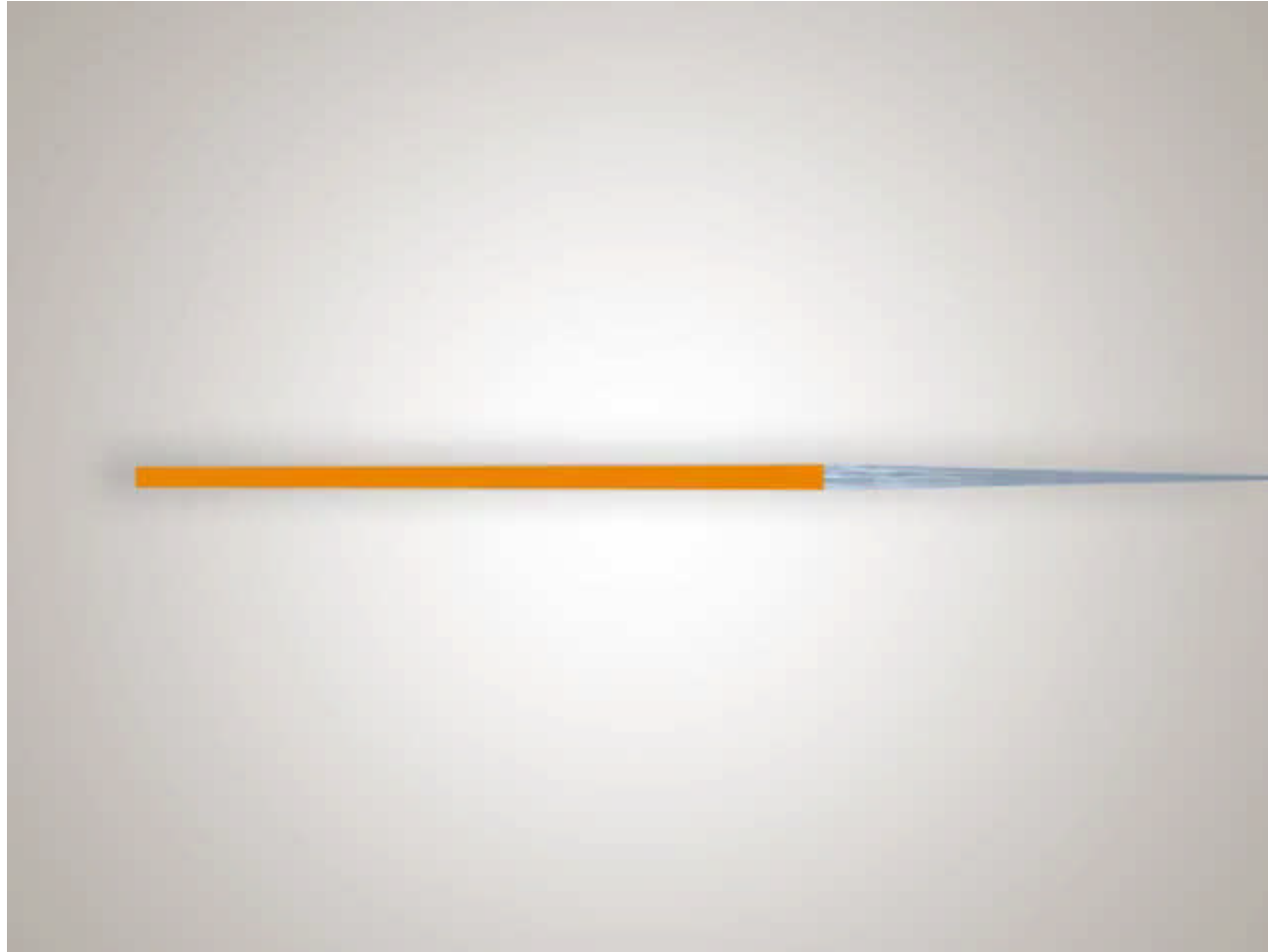
- Profiling and spiraling



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Material in contact with fluid: the carcass



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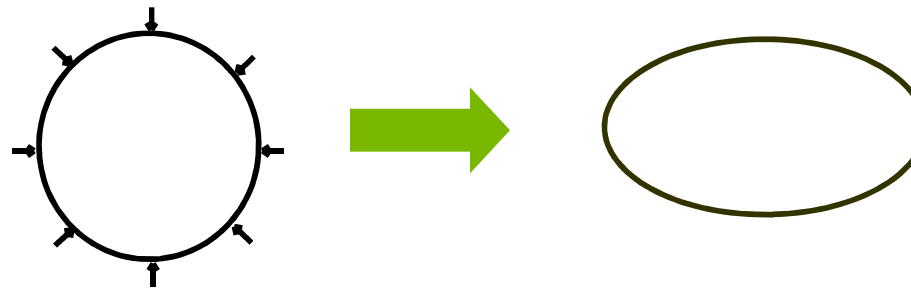


Mechanical behavior

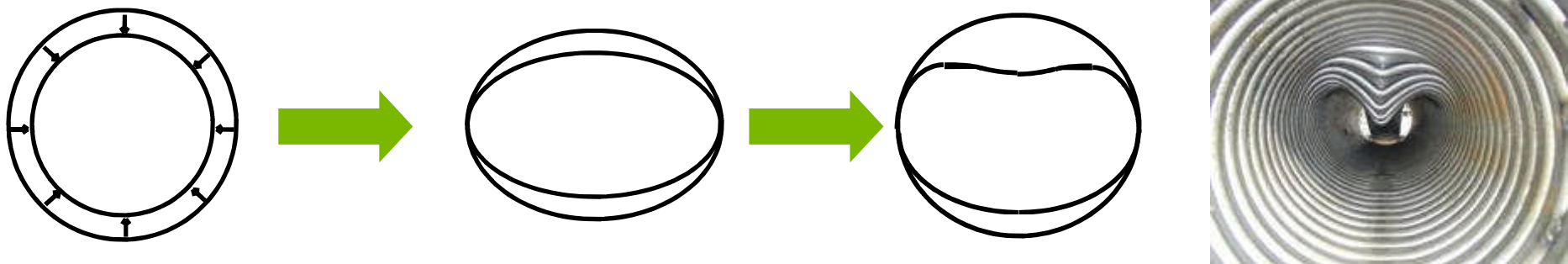
External pressure

- **Hydrostatic collapse**

- 1 vault



- 2 vaults



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Mechanical behavior

- Installation vessel

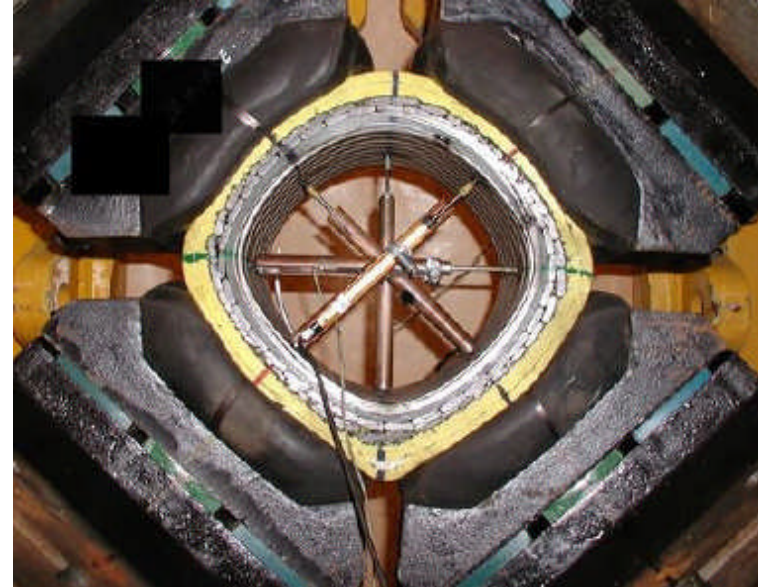
- Vertical Laying system
- Pulley



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Mechanical behavior



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Material in contact with fluid: the carcass

■ Functions:

- Transport of fluids: it is in direct contact
- Prevents:
 - Collapse due to external hydrostatic pressure during operation and installation
 - Over ovalization due to crushing during installation
 - Damage on the plastic pressure sheath with tools used for work in wells

■ Many stainless steels grades, selected regarding:

- Mechanical properties
- Corrosion resistance
- Cost



Carcass Materials



Carcass Materials

- **Austenitic stainless steels (Fe-Cr-Ni):** 16 to 26 % Cr and 7 to 22 % Ni.
ex.: 304, 304L (18 % Cr / 8 % Ni),
316, 316L (18% Cr / 10% Ni / 2 % Mo)
- **Duplex stainless steels: austenitic and ferritic phases.**
ex.: 2205 = S32205 (22 % Cr / 5 % Ni / 3 % Mo)
2304 = S32304 (23 % Cr / 4 % Ni)
- **Super duplex stainless steels:** duplex stainless steels + high contents of Mo, Cr and N .
ex.: 2507 = S32750 (25% Cr / 7 % Ni / 4 % Mo)
- **Alloy 31:** Fe-Ni-Cr-Mo alloy

More noble

US standards

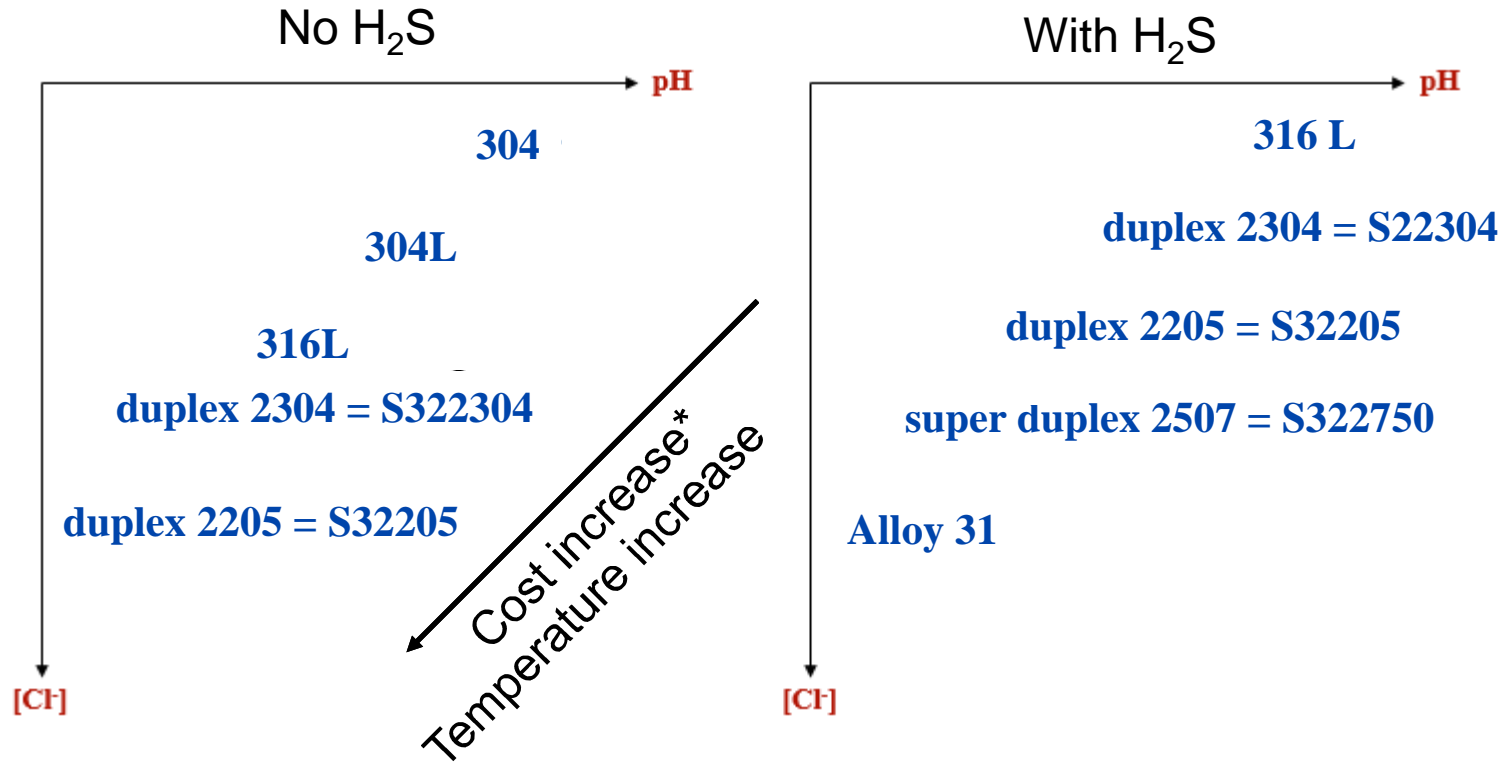
(usual) UNS Nb

(2507) S32550
(2507) S32750

(2205) S31803
(2205) S32205

(2304) S32304

Carcass Materials



US standards

(usual) UNS Nb

(2507) S32550

(2507) S32750

(2205) S31803

(2205) S32205

(2304) S32304

*indication only as it varies a lot with market

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Selecting the Right Material



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Selecting the Right Material

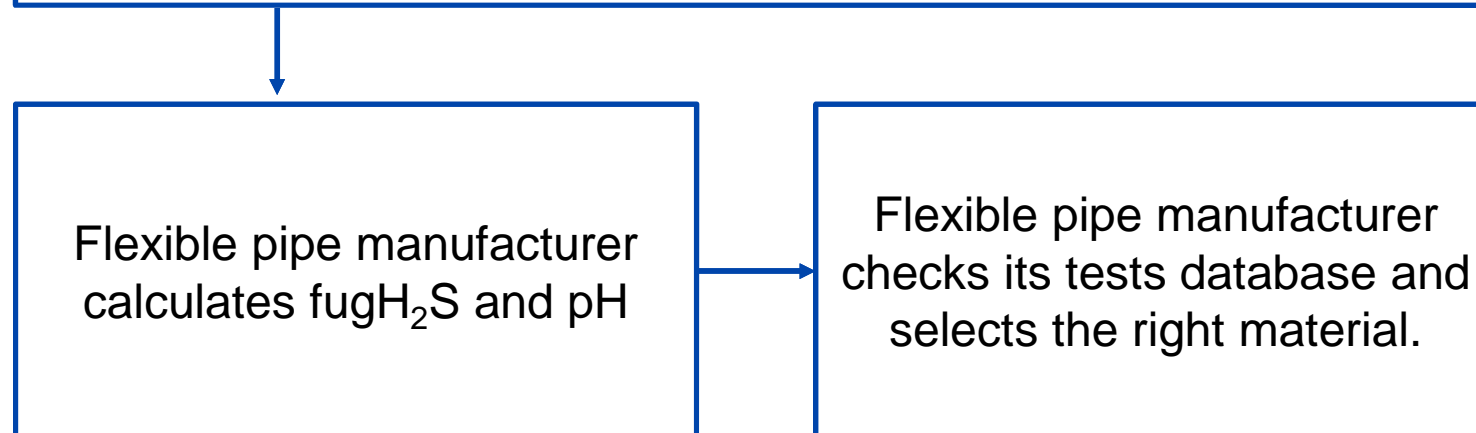
NACE standard MR0175 / ISO 15156 not applicable for carcass selection

Carcass deformed during spiralling, hardness increase (autoclave tests necessary)

Operator usually does not directly determines material.

Operator issues a technical specification containing:

- Water composition, including chlorides, carbonates and any molecule that can affect pH
- Oil chemical composition, including H₂S and CO₂ acid gases
- Pressure,
- Temperature.





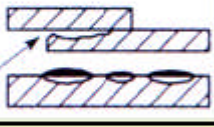


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Corrosion Mechanisms



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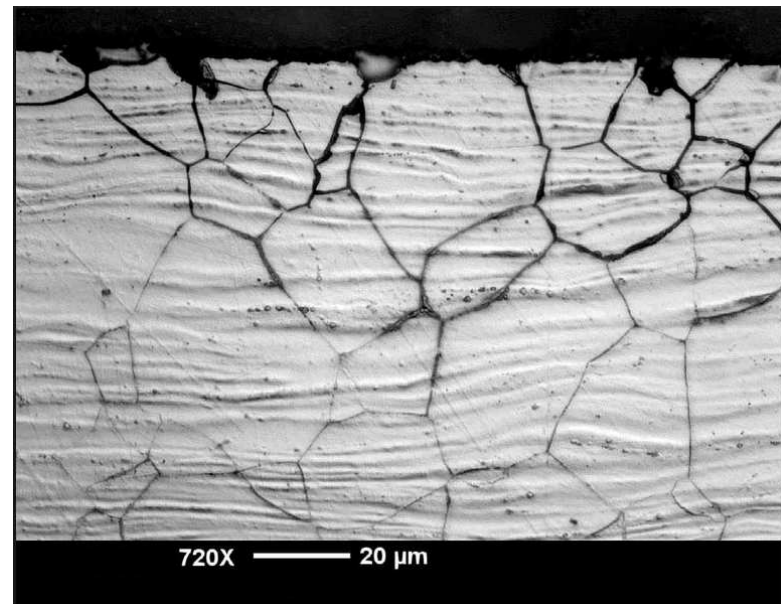
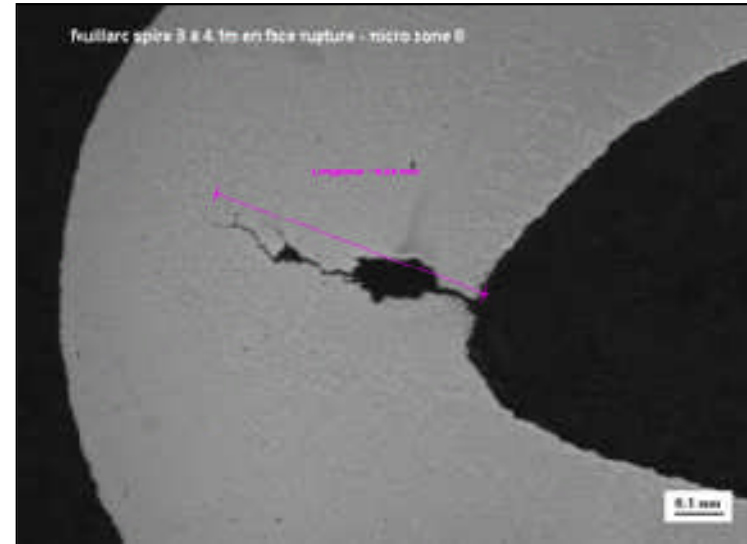
Corrosion Mechanisms

Type of corrosion		Aspect
Uniform corrosion (general attack)		
Localised corrosion	Pitting	
	Crevice	
Intergranular		
Stress corrosion		

Not an issue

Stress Corrosion Cracking (SCC)

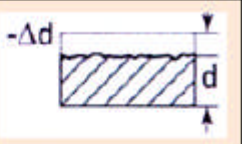


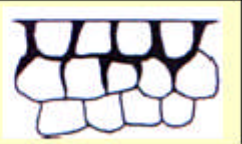

Intergranular Corrosion

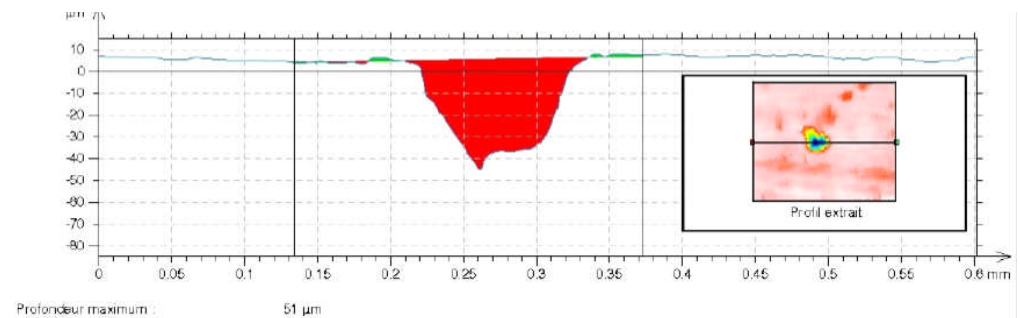
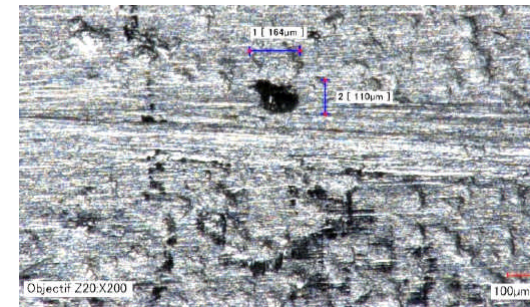
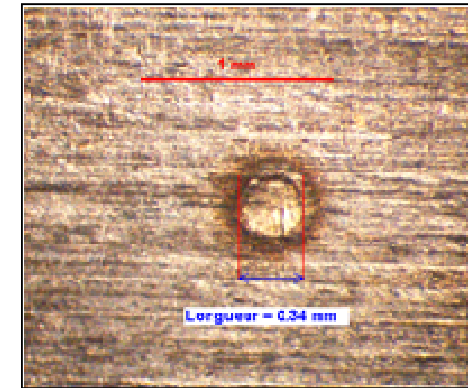


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Corrosion Mechanisms

Pitting

Type of corrosion		Aspect
Uniform corrosion (general attack)		
Localised corrosion	Pitting	
	Crevice	
Intergranular		
Stress corrosion		



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Carcass Corrosion Test

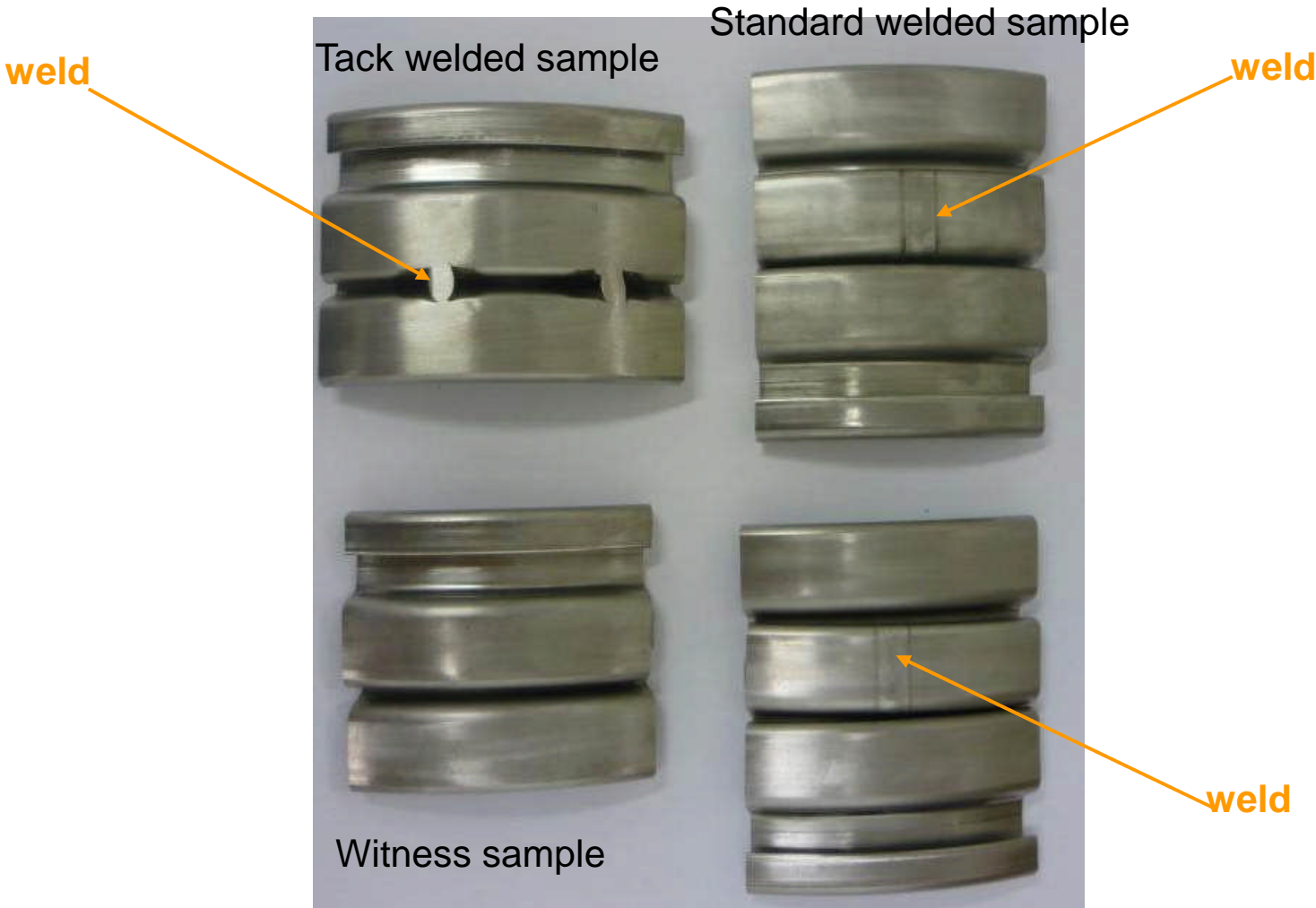




Carcass Corrosion Test : Autoclave Tests

- **Test procedure:**
 - Samples are cut in a formed carcass
 - Residual stresses due to profiling
 - Samples contains welds
 - Exposure to the environment in autoclave
 - No electrical contact between samples: avoiding galvanic corrosion
 - Duration = 720 h

Carcass Corrosion Test : Autoclave Tests



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Carcass Corrosion Test : Autoclave Tests



View of a basket with samples



View of sample holder

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Carcass Corrosion Test : Autoclave Tests

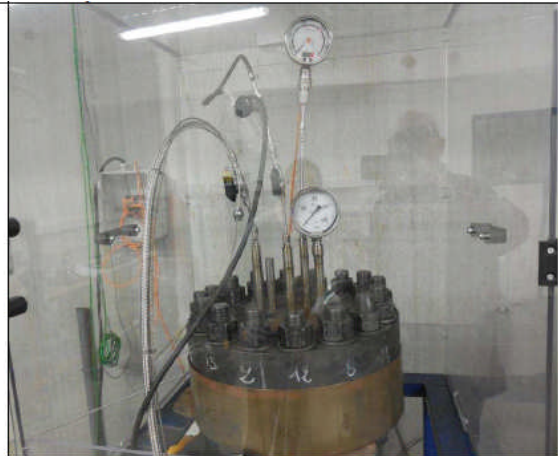
- **Test conditions:**

- Test performed in deaerated deionized water ($O_2 < 10$ ppb): N_2 bubbling
- Temperature
- pH
- $FugH_2S$
- Chloride content

Carcass Corrosion Test : Autoclave Tests



Autoclave open



Autoclave closed

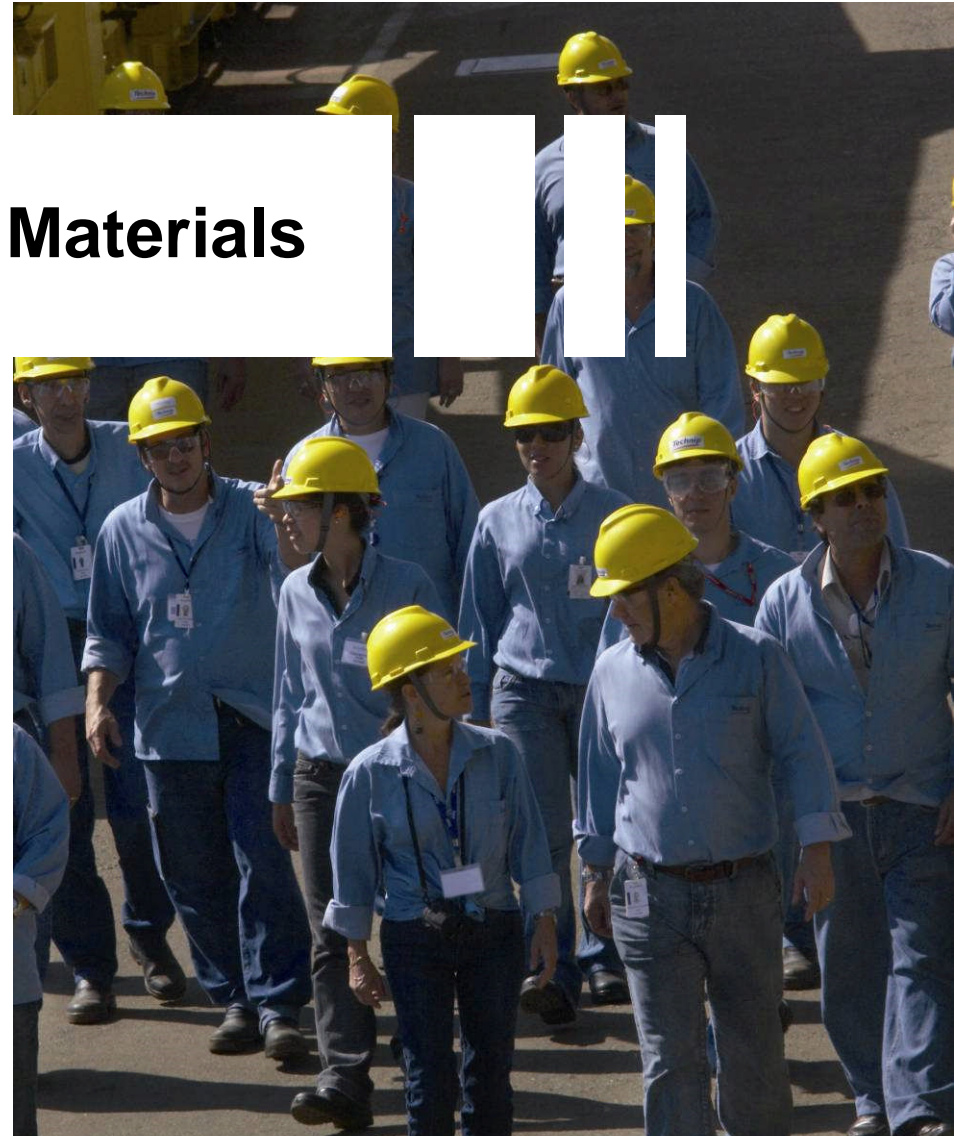


High pressure autoclaves
Up to 1380 bar
Up to 400°C

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Future Conditions and its Materials



Future Conditions and its Materials

Technip has a solution for current and future conditions



Temperature (°C)	130	130	110	90	90	90	90
pH	4,70	3,70	3,60	3,80	2,85	2,82	2,83
FugH ₂ S (mbar)	148	61	10	15	18	35	65
Chloride content (mg/l)	140300	123000	161900	131000	0	0	0

Corresponds to **1200 ppmv (!)**
at 1 bar and 40°C

Real Projects covered



Future Conditions and its Materials

Developments:

Increase in carcass collapse resistance by increasing thickness and mechanical resistance while keeping as much as possible corrosion resistance.

Thank you



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